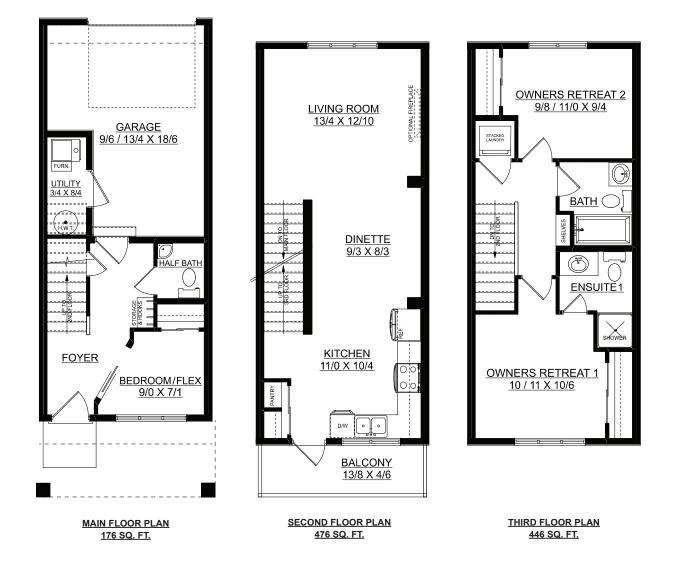


1098 sq. ft. | 3 bedrooms + 2.5 bathrooms









Street**Side**